

# Safety Data Sheet

## Potassium Hydroxide, Pellets

**CAROLINA**<sup>®</sup>  
www.carolina.com

### Section 1

### Product Description

**Product Name:** Potassium Hydroxide, Pellets  
**Recommended Use:** Science education applications  
**Synonyms:** Caustic Potash, Potassium Hydrate  
**Distributor:** Carolina Biological Supply Company  
2700 York Road, Burlington, NC 27215  
1-800-227-1150  
**Chemical Information:** 800-227-1150 (8am-5pm (ET) M-F)  
**Chemtrec:** 800-424-9300 (Transportation Spill Response 24 hours)

### Section 2

### Hazard Identification

Classification of the chemical in accordance with paragraph (d) of §1910.1200;

**DANGER**



May be corrosive to metals. Harmful if swallowed. Causes serious eye damage. Harmful to aquatic life.

#### GHS Classification:

Substance or mixture corrosive to metals Category 1, Serious Eye Damage/Eye Irritation Category 1, Hazardous to the aquatic environment - Acute Category 3, Acute Toxicity - Oral Category 4

### Section 3

### Composition / Information on Ingredients

| <u>Chemical Name</u> | <u>CAS #</u> | <u>%</u> |
|----------------------|--------------|----------|
| Potassium Hydroxide  | 1310-58-3    | 100      |

### Section 4

### First Aid Measures

#### Emergency and First Aid Procedures

**Inhalation:** In case of accident by inhalation: remove casualty to fresh air and keep at rest.  
**Eyes:** IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.  
**Ingestion:** IF SWALLOWED: Call a POISON CENTER or doctor/physician if you feel unwell.

### Section 5

### Firefighting Procedures

**Extinguishing Media:** Use dry chemical, CO<sub>2</sub> or appropriate foam.  
**Fire Fighting Methods and Protection:** Firefighters should wear full protective equipment and NIOSH approved self-contained breathing apparatus.  
**Fire and/or Explosion Hazards:** Non-combustible but contact with water or moisture may generate sufficient heat to ignite combustible materials  
**Hazardous Combustion Products:** None Known

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## Section 6

## Spill or Leak Procedures

### Steps to Take in Case Material Is Released or Spilled:

Exposure to the spilled material may be severely irritating or toxic. Follow personal protective equipment recommendations found in Section 8 of this SDS. Personal protective equipment needs must be evaluated based on information provided on this sheet and the special circumstances created by the spill including; the material spilled, the quantity of the spill, the area in which the spill occurred, and the expertise of employees in the area responding to the spill. Never exceed any occupational exposure limits. Avoid the generation of dusts during clean-up.

### Methods for Clean-up

Prevent the spread of any spill to minimize harm to human health and the environment if safe to do so. Wear complete and proper personal protective equipment following the recommendation of Section 8 at a minimum. Dike with suitable absorbent material like granulated clay. Gather and store in a sealed container pending a waste disposal evaluation. Do not flush spill to drain. Absorb spillage to prevent material damage.

## Section 7

## Handling and Storage

### Handling:

Keep only in original container. Wash thoroughly after handling. Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product. Avoid release to the environment. Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection. Avoid creating and inhaling dust.

### Storage:

Store in corrosive resistant/... container with a resistant inner liner. Keep container tightly closed in a cool, well-ventilated place.

### Storage Code:

White - Corrosive. Separate acids from bases; separate oxidizer acids from organic acids.

## Section 8

## Protection Information

### Chemical Name

Potassium Hydroxide

### ACGIH

(TWA)  
N/A

(STEL)  
N/A

### OSHA PEL

(TWA)  
N/A

(STEL)  
N/A

### Control Parameters

#### Engineering Measures:

No exposure limits exist for the constituents of this product. Use local exhaust ventilation or other engineering controls to minimize exposures and maintain operator comfort.

#### Personal Protective Equipment (PPE):

Lab coat, apron, eye wash, safety shower.

#### Respiratory Protection:

#### Respirator Type(s):

NIOSH approved air purifying respirator with HEPA filter.

#### Eye Protection:

Wear chemical splash goggles when handling this product. Additionally, wear a face shield when the possibility of splashing of liquid exists. Have an eye wash station available.

#### Skin Protection:

Avoid skin contact by wearing chemically resistant gloves, an apron and other protective equipment depending upon conditions of use. Inspect gloves for chemical break-through and replace at regular intervals. Clean protective equipment regularly. Wash hands and other exposed areas with mild soap and water before eating, drinking, and when leaving work. Inspect gloves for chemical break-through and replace at regular intervals. Clean protective equipment regularly.

#### Gloves:

Neoprene, Nitrile, Nitrile - Extra Thick (8 mm)

## Section 9

## Physical Data

**Formula:** KOH

**Molecular Weight:** 56.11

**Appearance:** White Solid

**Odor:** None

**Odor Threshold:** No data available

**pH:** 13, conc: 1 % (solution)

**Melting Point:** 360 - 380 °C

**Boiling Point:** 1320 - 1327 °C

**Flash Point:** No data available

**Flammable Limits in Air:** No data available

**Vapor Pressure:** 2.6664 - 3.9997 hPa at 15.6 °C

**Evaporation Rate (BuAc=1):** No data available

**Vapor Density (Air=1):** No data available

**Specific Gravity:** 2.1 @ 20°C

**Solubility in Water:** Soluble

**Log Pow (calculated):** No data available

**Autoignition Temperature:** No data available

**Decomposition Temperature:** No data available

**Viscosity:** No data available

**Percent Volatile by Volume:** No data available

## Section 10

## Reactivity Data

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|                                          |                                                                                       |
|------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Reactivity:</b>                       | Mildly reactive - See below                                                           |
| <b>Chemical Stability:</b>               | Stable under normal conditions.                                                       |
| <b>Conditions to Avoid:</b>              | Exposure to moisture Reaction with water is exothermic.                               |
| <b>Incompatible Materials:</b>           | Acids, Halogenated Hydrocarbons, Metals, Maleic Anhydride, Moisture, Water, Peroxides |
| <b>Hazardous Decomposition Products:</b> | None Known                                                                            |
| <b>Hazardous Polymerization:</b>         | Will not occur                                                                        |

## Section 11 Toxicity Data

|                          |                                                                  |
|--------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Routes of Entry</b>   | Inhalation and ingestion.                                        |
| <b>Symptoms (Acute):</b> | Diarrhea, Coffee Ground Emesis, Vomiting, Respiratory Irritation |
| <b>Delayed Effects:</b>  | No data available                                                |

|                        |                   |                         |                    |                        |
|------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|------------------------|
| <b>Acute Toxicity:</b> |                   |                         |                    |                        |
| <b>Chemical Name</b>   | <b>CAS Number</b> | <b>Oral LD50</b>        | <b>Dermal LD50</b> | <b>Inhalation LC50</b> |
| Potassium Hydroxide    | 1310-58-3         | Oral LD50 Rat 273 mg/kg | Not determined     | Not determined         |

|                         |                   |             |            |             |
|-------------------------|-------------------|-------------|------------|-------------|
| <b>Carcinogenicity:</b> |                   |             |            |             |
| <b>Chemical Name</b>    | <b>CAS Number</b> | <b>IARC</b> | <b>NTP</b> | <b>OSHA</b> |
| Potassium Hydroxide     | 1310-58-3         | Not listed  | Not listed | Not listed  |

|                              |                                                     |
|------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Chronic Effects:</b>      |                                                     |
| <b>Mutagenicity:</b>         | No evidence of a mutagenic effect.                  |
| <b>Teratogenicity:</b>       | No evidence of a teratogenic effect (birth defect). |
| <b>Sensitization:</b>        | No evidence of a sensitization effect.              |
| <b>Reproductive:</b>         | No evidence of negative reproductive effects.       |
| <b>Target Organ Effects:</b> |                                                     |
| <b>Acute:</b>                | No information available                            |
| <b>Chronic:</b>              | No information available                            |

## Section 12 Ecological Data

|                               |                                                                                                      |
|-------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Overview:</b>              | Moderate ecological hazard. This product may be dangerous to plants and/or wildlife.                 |
| <b>Mobility:</b>              | This material is expected to have very high mobility in soil. It does not absorb to most soil types. |
| <b>Persistence:</b>           | Dissolved into water                                                                                 |
| <b>Bioaccumulation:</b>       | No data                                                                                              |
| <b>Degradability:</b>         | No data                                                                                              |
| <b>Other Adverse Effects:</b> | No data                                                                                              |

|                      |                   |                                              |
|----------------------|-------------------|----------------------------------------------|
| <b>Chemical Name</b> | <b>CAS Number</b> | <b>Eco Toxicity</b>                          |
| Potassium Hydroxide  | 1310-58-3         | 96 HR LC50 GAMBUSIA AFFINIS 80 MG/L [STATIC] |

## Section 13 Disposal Information

|                                |                                                                                                                                                       |
|--------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Disposal Methods:</b>       | Dispose in accordance with all applicable Federal, State and Local regulations. Always contact a permitted waste disposer (TSD) to assure compliance. |
| <b>Waste Disposal Code(s):</b> | If discarded, this product is considered a RCRA corrosive waste, D002.                                                                                |

## Section 14 Transport Information

|                                           |                                         |
|-------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|
| <b>Ground - DOT Proper Shipping Name:</b> | <b>Air - IATA Proper Shipping Name:</b> |
| UN1813                                    | UN1813                                  |
| Potassium Hydroxide, solid                | Potassium Hydroxide, solid              |
| Class 8                                   | Class 8                                 |
| P.G. II                                   | P.G. II                                 |

# Safety Data Sheet

## Section 15

## Regulatory Information

**TSCA Status:**

All components in this product are on the TSCA Inventory.

**Chemical Name****CAS  
Number****§ 313 Name****§ 304 RQ****CERCLA RQ****§ 302 TPQ****CAA 112(2)  
TQ**

Potassium Hydroxide

1310-58-3

No

1000 lb  
RQ

1000 lb final  
RQ (454 kg)

No

No

**California Prop 65:**

No California Proposition 65 ingredients

## Section 16

## Additional Information

**Revised: 04/12/2024**

**Replaces: 08/21/2018**

**Printed: 01-17-2025**

The information provided in this (Material) Safety Data Sheet represents a compilation of data drawn directly from various sources available to us. Carolina Biological Supply makes no representation or guarantee as to the suitability of this information to a particular application of the substance covered in the (Material) Safety Data Sheet.

**Glossary**

|        |                                                                       |      |                                               |
|--------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|------|-----------------------------------------------|
| ACGIH  | American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists             | NTP  | National Toxicology Program                   |
| CAS    | Chemical Abstract Service Number                                      | OSHA | Occupational Safety and Health Administration |
| CERCLA | Comprehensive Environmental Response, Compensation, and Liability Act | PEL  | Permissible Exposure Limit                    |
| DOT    | U.S. Department of Transportation                                     | ppm  | Parts per million                             |
| IARC   | International Agency for Research on Cancer                           | RCRA | Resource Conservation and Recovery Act        |
| N/A    | Not Available                                                         | SARA | Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act  |
|        |                                                                       | TLV  | Threshold Limit Value                         |
|        |                                                                       | TSCA | Toxic Substances Control Act                  |
|        |                                                                       | IDLH | Immediately dangerous to life and health      |